

## Validated Numerics – Computer Lab 2

**Problem 1:** Write an interval bisection routine. Your program should take as parameters a function handle, the search domain  $\mathbf{x}$ , and a tolerance TOL. What are the results you get for the function  $f(x) = \sin x - \cos x$  with  $\mathbf{x} = [-10, +10]$  and TOL = 0.0001?

**Problem 2:** Write an interval Newton routine. Your program should take as parameters a function handle and a search domain  $\mathbf{x}$ . Make sure the search stops when two successive enclosures are identical. What are the results you get for the function  $f(x) = \sin(\cos(x - 3))$  with the search domains  $\mathbf{x}_1 = [1, 2]$ ,  $\mathbf{x}_2 = [1.5, 2.5]$ , and  $\mathbf{x}_3 = [2, 3]$ ?

**Problem 3:** Combine the ideas from the two previous problems and write a hybrid bisection/interval Newton routine. It should bisect the search domain into subintervals  $\mathbf{x}_k$  until either  $\text{diam}(\mathbf{x}_k) \leq \text{TOL}$ , or  $0 \notin f'(\mathbf{x}_k)$ . In the latter case the subinterval should undergo an interval Newton search. Your program should prompt the user for the search domain  $\mathbf{x}$ , and a tolerance TOL. What are the results you get for the function  $f(x) = \sin(\cos(x - 3))$  with the search domain  $\mathbf{x} = [-10, 10]$ , and TOL = 0.001?

**Problem 4:** Write an interval optimizer. You may choose to use any or all of the midpoint, monotonicity, or convexity checks. Your program should take as parameters a function handle, a search domain  $\mathbf{x}$ , and a tolerance TOL. What are the results you get for the function

$$f(x) = x^2 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-(a(x-\frac{1}{2}))^2}$$

with  $a = 10000$ ,  $\mathbf{x} = [-10, +10]$  and TOL =  $10^{-10}$ ?

**Problem 5:** Write a uniform-step, interval integrator. Your program should take as parameters a function handle, the domain of integration  $\mathbf{x}$ , and a the number of subdomains  $N$ . What results do you get for the function

$$f(x) = e^{x+\sin x}$$

over the domain  $\mathbf{x} = [-2, +2]$ . and using  $N = 10, 100, 1000$ ?

**Problem 6:** (Only if you have time!) Make the integrator above adaptive.