

The rate of change of the ^{64}Zn and ^{66}Zn abundances in the gastro-intestinal reservoir (g) is described by:

$$\frac{d^{66}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = {}^{66}J_d - {}^{66}J_b - {}^{66}J_f \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{d^{64}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = {}^{64}J_d - {}^{64}J_b - {}^{64}J_f \quad (2)$$

where J_d , J_b and J_f are the fluxes of ^{64}Zn and ^{66}Zn from diet (d), toward bulk (b) and feces (f). The rate of change of the of $^{66}\text{Zn}/^{64}\text{Zn}$ ratio in the gastro-intestinal box equals:

$$\frac{d^{66/64}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = \frac{1}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}_g} \left[\frac{d^{66}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} - \frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}_g}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}_g} \frac{d^{64}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} \right] \quad (3)$$

Using Eq.1 and Eq.2, Eq.3 becomes:

$$\frac{d^{66/64}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = \frac{1}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}_g} \left[{}^{66}J_d - {}^{66}J_b - {}^{66}J_f - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g ({}^{64}J_d - {}^{64}J_b - {}^{64}J_f) \right] \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{d^{66/64}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = \frac{1}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}_g} \left\{ {}^{64}J_d \left[\frac{{}^{66}J_d}{{}^{64}J_d} - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g \right] - {}^{64}J_b \left[\frac{{}^{66}J_b}{{}^{64}J_b} - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g \right] - {}^{64}J_f \left[\frac{{}^{66}J_f}{{}^{64}J_f} - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g \right] \right\} \quad (5)$$

Replacing the ratios of fluxes by the corresponding ratios of abundances gives:

$$\frac{d^{66/64}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = \frac{1}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}_g} \left\{ {}^{64}J_d \left[\left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_d - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g \right] - {}^{64}J_b \left[\left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_b - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g \right] - {}^{64}J_f \left[\left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_f - \left(\frac{{}^{66}\text{Zn}}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}} \right)_g \right] \right\} \quad (6)$$

Assuming that there is no fractionation between the digestive tract and the feces simplifies Eq.6 into:

$$\frac{d\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g}{dt} = \frac{{}^{64}J_d}{{}^{64}\text{Zn}_g} \left\{ [\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g] - \frac{{}^{64}J_b}{{}^{64}J_d} [\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_b - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g] \right\} \quad (7)$$

The gastro-intestinal reservoir shortly goes to steady-state, so $d\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g/dt \rightarrow 0$, leading to:

$$0 = \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d + \frac{64 J_b}{64 J_d} [\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_b - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d + \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g] \quad (8)$$

Or:

$$0 = \frac{64 J_d - 64 J_b}{64 J_d} [\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d] + \frac{64 J_b}{64 J_d} [\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_b - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d] \quad (9)$$

Rearranging Eq.9 finally gives:

$$\frac{64 J_b}{64 J_f} = \frac{\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d}{\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d - \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_b} \quad (10)$$

For a $\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_d$ of 0‰, and given that $\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_b = \delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g + 0.25 \text{‰}$, we obtain a $\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_g$ value of -0.00026‰, and a $\delta^{66}\text{Zn}_b$ steady-state value of $\sim 0.25 \text{‰}$.