

Yanick RICARD

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Present position: DR1 CNRS Senior Scientist.

Place and date of birth: january 14, 1958, Brignoles, France.

Family status: Married, two children.

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EDUCATION

-80-86: Thèse d'État (PhD+Habilitation), 1986, University Paris XI

-Dissertation: "Internal Dynamic of the Earth and Gravimetric Observations"

-PhD advisor: Professor Claude Froidevaux.

-81: Agregation of Physics.

-80: DEA of Geophysics from Paris VI, VII and XI.

-79: M.S. of Physics, Paris VI.

-78-82: École Normale Supérieure de Saint Cloud.

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENT

-04-05: Sabbatical at University of Yale (US)

-01-present: First Class Senior Scientist CNRS/ENS-Lyon

-94-01: Second Class Senior Scientist CNRS/ENS-Lyon

-89-90: Sabbatical at University of Bologna (Italy)

-87-94: Junior Scientist CNRS/ENS-Paris

-86: Junior Scientist CNRS/Paris XI

-82-86: Scholarship of the CNES (French Space Agency).

AWARDS

-12: Augustus Love medal of the EGU

-00: Silver Medal of the CNRS

-94: Medal Doistau-Blutet of the Académie des Sciences.

TEACHING

A CNRS position does not include teaching in its duties. However I always taught about 40 h/year to undergraduates (L3 and M1) and 20 h/year to graduates (M2).

My lectures have evolved with my scientific interests but I covered subjects like

- Mathematics for geologists
- Continuum mechanics
- Inverse theories
- Geodynamics (the topics of “Geodynamics” by Turcotte and Schubert)
- Seismology and tomography
- Fluid dynamics
- Introduction to core dynamics
- Mixing and stirring
- High pressure physics and mantle mineralogy
- Natural Hazards

In the last years, I have received the bonus for CNRS people heavily involved in teaching (PMP).

PHD STUDENTS

12-: C-E. Boukaré (Dynamics of the deep mantle)

07-11: S. Durand^{91–95} (Seismic attenuation)

06-10: A. Rozel⁹⁰ (Grainsize evolution)

PostDoc Rome

05-09: J. Monteux^{80–86} (Two phase melting and compaction)

PostDoc Vancouver, PostDoc Nantes

03-08: W Landhuyt⁸² (Plate generation) codirection Pr David Bercovici

PostDoc Los Angeles

02-07: O. Sramek^{76–84–87–92–94} (Two phase melting and compaction)

PostDoc Boulder

01-05: E. Mattern^{70–72–77} (Thermodynamic models of mantle mineralogy) codirection with Jan Matas.

High School Prof (“agrégée”)

98-01: L. Husson^{68–71} (Thermal regimes of mountain belts)

CNRS researcher

98-01: N. Coltice^{50–55–63–66–78–80–83} (Convection and geochemistry) codirection with Pr Ph Gillet.

Assistant Prof Lyon

97-00: C. Lemery⁵³ (Rayleigh-Bénard convection).

High School Prof (“agrégé”)

96-99: S. Ferrachat^{44–55–60} (Mixing in the mantle).

Research Ingenior ETH Zurich

95-99: J. Matas^{38–52–54–56–70–72–77} (Mantle mineralogy).

CNRS researcher

95-98: Carlo Giunchi⁴⁷ (Subduction and collision), codirection with Pr Roberto Saldini.

Assistant Prof Roma

- 92-96: Y. Le Stunff²⁷⁻³²⁻⁴² (Dynamic topography and topographies of phase changes).
 Total Oil Exploration
- 91-94: V. Corrieu³⁰⁻³¹⁻⁵⁴ (Geoid modeling).
 High School Prof ("agrégée")
- 89-92: Giorgio Spada¹⁷⁻²⁰⁻²²⁻²³⁻²⁵⁻²⁸⁻²⁹⁻³⁹⁻⁴¹ (Earth Rotation), with Pr Roberto Sabadini (Bologna).
- Assistant Prof Urbino
- 86-89: C. Vigny¹¹⁻¹²⁻¹⁴⁻¹⁹ (Geoid and plate tectonics).
 CNRS research director

SERVICES

Administrative responsibilities

- 12-present: Member of the Science Board of the University of Lyon 1
- 11-present: Vice-Chairman of the LGLTPE (70 permanents+60 students and visitors)
- 09-present: Member of the "PN Planetology" commission
- 07-present: Member of the INSU - CCST
- 08-12: Member of the CNRS National Committee, section 18
- 06-09: Member of the "Relief" commission
- 04-07: Vice-director of UFR (Sciences de la Terre, Univ-Lyon1)
- 00-04: Chairman of the laboratory of Earth Sciences at ENS-Lyon (35 permanents+35 students and visitors)
- 03-06: President of the CNES commission "Earth-Atmosphere-Oceans"
- 96-00: Vice Chairman of the laboratory of Earth Sciences at ENS-Lyon (35 permanents+35 students and visitors)

Scientific responsibilities

- present: In addition to my work as Earth Planet. Sci. Lett. editor and before as Geophys. J. Int. joint editor, I review about 20 papers a year.
- 09-present: Editor Earth Planet. Sci. Lett. (I handle ~100 papers/yr)
- 06-present: PI of the ANR grants Ether, (Earth formation and core-mantle segregation), CMBmelt, (dynamics of the deep mantle with G Fiquet) and Seisglob (Tomography of the Earth with E Debayle)
- 99-09: Editor Geophys. J. Int. (~25 papers/yr)
- 08: Organiser of a summer school, Les Houches "Structure and Dynamic of the Deep Earth".
- 03: Member of the organising committee of the international workshop, Czech Republic, "Mantle convection and Lithospheric Dynamics"
- 01: Organiser of the international workshop, Aussois, "Mantle convection and Lithospheric Dynamics"
- 00: Member of the organising committee of the international workshopsummer school, Cargese, "Mixing in Geophysical Flows"
- 94: Organiser of a summer school, Les Houches "Internal Dynamic of the Earth".

REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- ¹Paquin, C., C. Froidevaux, J. Bloyet, **Y. Ricard**, and C. Angelidis, Tectonic stresses on the mainland of Greece: in situ measurements by overcoring, *Tectonophysics*, 86, 17-26, 1982.
- ²**Ricard, Y.**, C. Froidevaux, and J. F. Hermance, Model heat flow and magnetotellurics for the San Andreas and oceanic transform faults, *Annales Geophysicae*, 1, 47-52, 1983.
- ³**Ricard, Y.**, L. Fleitout, and C. Froidevaux, Geoid heights and lithospheric stresses for a dynamic Earth, *Annales Geophysicae*, 2, 267-286, 1984.
- ⁴**Ricard, Y.**, and C. Froidevaux, Stretching instabilities and lithospheric boudinage, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 91, 8314-8324, 1986.
- ⁵**Ricard, Y.**, Thèse d'Etat, "Dynamique interne de la Terre et observations gravimétriques", Orsay, 1986.
- ⁶Froidevaux, C. and **Y. Ricard**, Tectonic evolution of high plateaus, *Tectonophysics*, 134, 227-238, 1987.
- ⁷**Ricard, Y.**, C. Froidevaux and R. Simpson, Spectral analysis of topography and gravity in the Basin and Range Province, *Tectonophysics*, 133, 175-187, 1987.
- ⁸**Ricard, Y.**, C. Froidevaux and L. Fleitout, Global plate motion and the geoid: A physical model, *Geophys. J.*, 93, 477-484, 1988.
- ⁹**Ricard, Y.**, and R. J. Blakely, A method to minimize edge effects in two-dimensional discrete Fourier transforms, *Geophysics*, 53, 1113-1117, 1988.
- ¹⁰Bloyet, J., N. Beghou, **Y. Ricard**, and C. Froidevaux, In situ test of a borehole extensometer, *Rocks Mech. and Rocks Engineering*, 22, 289-297, 1989.
- ¹¹**Ricard, Y.**, C. Vigny, and C. Froidevaux, Mantle heterogeneities, geoid and plate motion: a Monte Carlo inversion, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 94, 13,739-13,754, 1989.
- ¹²**Ricard, Y.**, and C. Vigny, Mantle dynamics with induced plate tectonics, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 94, 17,543-17,559, 1989.
- ¹³**Ricard, Y.**, and R. Sabadini, Rotational instabilities of the Earth induced by mantle density anomalies, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 17, 627-630, 1990.
- ¹⁴Vigny, C., **Y. Ricard**, and C. Froidevaux, The driving mechanism of plate tectonics, *Tectonophysics*, 187, 345-360, 1991.
- ¹⁵**Ricard, Y.** and Bai Wuming, Inferring the mantle viscosity and its three dimensional structure from geoid, topography and plate velocities, *Geophys. J.*, 105, 561-571, 1991.
- ¹⁶**Ricard, Y.** and C. Froidevaux, Seismic imaging, plate velocities and geoid, the direct and inverse problem, "Glacial isostasy, Sea-level and Mantle rheology", Sabadini and Lambeck eds, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 553-569, 1991.
- ¹⁷Sabadini, R., G. Spada and **Y. Ricard**, Perturbations in the earth's rotation induced by internal density anomalies: implications for sea level changes, "Glacial isostasy, Sea-level and Mantle rheology", Sabadini and Lambeck eds, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 589-605, 1991.
- ¹⁸**Ricard, Y.**, C. Doglioni and R. Sabadini, Differential rotation between lithosphere and mantle: a consequence of lateral viscosity variations, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 96, 8407-8415, 1991.
- ¹⁹Bai Wuming, C. Vigny, **Y. Ricard**, and C. Froidevaux, On the origin of deviatoric stresses in the lithosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 97, 11,729-11,737, 1992.

- ²⁰Spada, G., R. Sabadini, D. A. Yuen and **Y. Ricard**, Effects on post-glacial rebound from the hard rheology in the transition zone, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 109, 683-700, 1992.
- ²¹Čadek O. and **Y. Ricard**, Toroidal/poloidal partitioning and global lithospheric rotation during Cenozoic time, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 109, 621-632, 1992.
- ²²**Ricard, Y.**, R. Sabadini, and G. Spada, Isostatic deformations and Polar Wander induced by redistribution of mass within the Earth, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 97, 14223-14236, 1992.
- ²³Spada, G., **Y. Ricard** and R. Sabadini, True polar wander for a dynamic Earth, *Nature*, 360, 452-454, 1992.
- ²⁴Čadek O., **Y. Ricard**, Z. Martinec, and C. Matyska, Comparison between Newtonian and non-Newtonian flow driven by internal loads, *Geophys. J. Int.* 112, 103-114, 1993.
- ²⁵**Ricard Y.**, G. Spada and R. Sabadini, Polar wandering of a dynamic Earth, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 113, 284-298, 1993.
- ²⁶Lithgow-Berteloni, C., M. A. Richards, **Y. Ricard** and R. J. O'Connell, Toroidal-poloidal partitioning of Cenozoic and Mesozoic plate motions, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 20, 375-378, 1993.
- ²⁷**Ricard Y.**, M. A. Richards, C. Lithgow-Berteloni and Y. Le Stunff, A Geodynamic Model of Mantle Mass Heterogeneities, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 98, 21895-21909, 1993.
- ²⁸Spada, G., R. Sabadini, **Y. Ricard**, On a particular solution of the non-linear Liouville equations, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 114, 339-404, 1993.
- ²⁹**Y. Ricard**, R. Sabadini, and G. Spada, Comments on "Polar motion excited by a convecting viscous mantle" by Moser, Yuen and Matyska, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 20, 2495-2496, 1993.
- ³⁰Corrieu, V., **Y. Ricard** and C. Froidevaux, Radial viscosity of the Earth deduced from mantle tomography, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, 84, 3-13, 1994.
- ³¹Corrieu, V., C. Thoraval and **Y. Ricard**, Mantle dynamics and Geoid green functions, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 120, 516-523, 1995.
- ³²Le Stunff, Y., and **Y. Ricard**, Topography and geoid due to mass anomalies, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 122, 982-990, 1995.
- ³³Deparis, V., H. Legros and **Y. Ricard**, Mass anomalies due to subducted slabs and simulations of plate motion since 200 My, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, 89, 271-280, 1995.
- ³⁴**Ricard Y.**, Plate motions and mantle convection, Proceedings of the VIII Summer School Earth and Planetary Sciences, Sienna, 79-88, 1995.
- ³⁵**Ricard, Y.**, H.-C. Nataf, and J.-P., Montagner, The 3-SMAC model: confrontation with data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 8457-8472, 1996.
- ³⁶Nataf, H.-C., and **Y. Ricard**, 3-SMAC: an a priori model of the upper mantle based on geophysical tomography, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, 95, 101-122, 1996.
- ³⁷Guyot, F., Y. Wang, P. Gillet and **Y. Ricard**, Quasi-harmonics computations of thermodynamic parameters of olivines at high-pressure and high-temperature. A comparaison with experimental data, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.* 98, 17-29, 1996.
- ³⁸Guyot F., Jiangzhong Zhang, I. Martinez, J. Matas, **Y. Ricard** and M. Javoy, PVT measurements of fersilicate (FeSi). Implications for silicate-metal interactions in the early Earth, *Eur. J. Mineral.*, 9, 277-285, 1997.
- ³⁹Richards, M. A., **Y. Ricard**, C. Lithgow-Bertelloni, G. Spada, and R. Sabadini, An explanation for Earth's long-term rotational stability, *Science*, 275, 372, 1997.
- ⁴⁰Lecroart, P. A. Cazenave, **Y. Ricard**, C. Thoraval and D. G. Pyle, Along-axis dynamic topography constrained by major-element chemistry, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 149, 49-56, 1997.

- ⁴¹Piromallo, C., Spada, G., Sabadini, R., and **Y. Ricard**, Sea level fluctuations due to subduction, *J. Geophys. Lett.*, 24, 1587-1590, 1997.
- ⁴²Le Stunff, Y., and **Y. Ricard**, Partial advection of equidensity surfaces: a solution for the dynamic topography problem? *J. Geophys. Res.*, 102, 24655-24667, 1997.
- ⁴³Pili, E., **Y. Ricard**, J.M. Lardeaux and S.M.F. Sheppard, Lithospheric shear zones and mantle-crust connections, *Tectonophysics*, 280, 15-29, 1997.
- ⁴⁴Ferrachat S., and **Y. Ricard**, Regular vs. chaotic mantle mixing, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 155, 75-86, 1998.
- ⁴⁵Lecuyer C. and **Y. Ricard**, Long-term fluxes of ferric iron: implication on the redox state of Earth mantle, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 165, 197-211, 1999.
- ⁴⁶Leloup Ph. H., **Y. Ricard**, J. Battaglia and R. Lacassin, Numerical estimates of shear heating along continental lithospheric strike slip shear zones, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 136, 19-40, 1999.
- ⁴⁷Giunchi C. and **Y. Ricard**, High pressure-low temperature metamorphism and the dynamics of an accretionary wedge, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 136, 620-628, 1999.
- ⁴⁸Richards, M., H.P. Bunge, **Y. Ricard**, and Baumgardner, J. R., Polar wandering and inertial interchange events in mantle convection models, *J. Geophys. Lett.*, 26, 1777-1780, 1999.
- ⁴⁹Gillet Ph. Matas, J., Guyot, F. and **Y. Ricard**, Thermodynamic properties of minerals at high pressures and temperatures from vibrational spectroscopic data, "Microscopic properties and processes in Minerals", K. Wright and R. Catlow eds., Kluwer Academic Publishers, Netherlands, 1999.
- ⁵⁰Coltice, N. and **Y. Ricard**, Geochemical observations and one layer mantle convection, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 174, 125-137, 1999.
- ⁵¹Bercovici, D., **Y. Ricard**, and M. Richards, The relation between mantle dynamics and plate tectonics: a somewhat biased primer, AGU monography, 121, Richards, Gordon and van der Hilst, eds, pp5-46, 2000.
- ⁵²Matas, J., P. Gillet, **Y. Ricard**, I. Martinez, Thermodynamic properties of carbonates at high pressures from vibrational modelling, *Eur. J. Miner.*, 12, 703-720, 2000.
- ⁵³Lemery, C., **Y. Ricard** and J. Sommeria, A boundary layer model of Rayleigh-Taylor convection at infinite Prandtl number, *J. Fluid Mech.*, 414, 225-250, 2000.
- ⁵⁴Matas, J., **Y. Ricard**, L. Lemelle, and F. Guyot, An improved thermodynamic model of metal-olivine-pyroxene stability domains, *Contrib. Mineral. Petrol.*, 140, 73-83, 2000.
- ⁵⁵Coltice N., S. Ferrachat and **Y. Ricard**, Box modeling the chemical evolution of geophysical systems: case study of the Earth's mantle, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 27, 1579-1582, 2000.
- ⁵⁶Bunge P., **Y. Ricard** and J. Matas, Non-adiabaticity in mantle convection, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 28, 879-882, 2001.
- ⁵⁷Bercovici D., **Y. Ricard** and G. Schubert, A two phase model for compaction and damage, 1: General theory, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 106, 8887-8906, 2001.
- ⁵⁸**Ricard Y.**, D. Bercovici and G. Schubert, A two phase model for compaction and damage, 2: Compaction, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 106, 8907-8924, 2001.
- ⁵⁹Bercovici D., **Y. Ricard** and G. Schubert, A two phase model for compaction and damage, 3: Damage, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 106, 8925-8935, 2001.
- ⁶⁰Ferrachat S. and **Y. Ricard**, Mixing properties in the Earth's mantle: effects of the viscosity stratification and of oceanic crust segregation, *Geochem. Geophys. Geosyst.*, 2, 2001.
- ⁶¹**Ricard**, **Y.** Mantle convection in the Earth and Planets, G Shubert, D. L. Turcotte, P. Olson, *Science*, 802, 2002.

- ⁶²Rabinowicz M., **Y. Ricard** and M. Gregoire, Compaction in the mantle with a very small melt concentration: implications for the generation of carbonatitic and carbonate-bearing high alkaline mafic melts impregnations, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 2002.
- ⁶³Coltice N. and **Y. Ricard**, On the origin of noble gases in mantle plumes, *Phil. Trans. Royal Soc.*, 360, 2633-2648, 2002.
- ⁶⁴Bercovici D. and **Y. Ricard**, Energetics of a two phase model of lithospheric damage, shear localization and plate-boundary formation, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 152, 581-596, 2003.
- ⁶⁵**Ricard Y.**, and Bercovici D., Two-phase damage theory and crustal rock failure: the theoretical "void" limit, and the prediction of experimental data, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 155, 1057-1061, 2003.
- ⁶⁶**Ricard Y.**, and N. Coltice, Geophysical and geochemical models of mantle convection: agreements and disagreements, in: *The State of the Planet: Frontiers and Challenges in Geophysics*, Geophysical Monograph Series, R. Stephen, J. Sparks and C. J. Hawkesworth editors, 150, 2004.
- ⁶⁷Bourgois M., P. Odier, J.F. Pinton and **Y. Ricard**, An iterative study of time independent induction effects in magnetohydrodynamics, *Phys. Fluids.*, 16, 7, 2529-2547, 2004.
- ⁶⁸Husson L. and **Y. Ricard**, Stress balance above subduction: Application to the Andes, *Earth Planet Sci. Lett.*, 222, 1037-1050, 2004.
- ⁶⁹Bercovici D. and **Y. Ricard**, Tectonic plate generation and two-phase damage: void growth versus grainsize reduction, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, B03401, doi:10.1029/2004JB003181, 2005.
- ⁷⁰Mattern E., Matas J., **Y. Ricard** and J. Bass, Lower mantle composition and temperature from mineral physics and thermodynamic modelling, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 160, 3, 973-990, 2005.
- ⁷¹**Ricard Y.** and L. Husson, Propagation of tectonic waves, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 32, L17308, doi:10.1029/2005GL023690, 2005.
- ⁷²**Ricard Y.**, E. Mattern and J. Matas, Synthetic Tomographic Images of Slabs from Mineral Physics, Geophysical Monograph Series, editors R. D. van der Hilst, J. D. Bass, J. Matas, and J. Trampert, 285-302, 2005.
- ⁷³Chambat F. and **Y. Ricard**, Empirical 3D basis for the internal density of a planet, *Geophys. J. Int.*, in press, 62, 32-35, 2005.
- ⁷⁴**Ricard Y.**, F. Chambat and C. Carolina Lithgow-Bertelloni, Gravity observations and 3D structure of the Earth, *CRAS*, 338, 992-1001, 2006.
- ⁷⁵Hier Majumder S., **Y. Ricard** and D. Bercovici, Grain boundary wetting and melt migration, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 248, 735-749, 2006.
- ⁷⁶Sramek,O., **Y. Ricard** and D. Bercovici, Simultaneous melting and compaction in deformable two phase media, *Geophys. J. Inter.*, 168, 964-982, 2007.
- ⁷⁷J. Matas, J. Bass, **Y. Ricard**, E. Mattern and M.S.T. Bukowski, On the bulk composition of the lower mantle: predictions and limitations from generalized inversion of radial seismic profiles, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 170, 764-780, 2007.
- ⁷⁸Coltice N., H. Bertrand, B. Phillips, **Y. Ricard** and P. Rey, Global warming of the mantle at the origin of flood basalts over supercontinents, *Geology*, 35, 391-394, 2007.
- ⁷⁹**Y. Ricard**, Physics of mantle convection, Treatise of Geophysics, Elsevier, 6054 pp, vol 7. 2007.
- ⁸⁰Monteux J, Coltice N, Dubuffet F, et al. Thermo-mechanical adjustment after impacts during planetary growth *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 34, L24201, 2007.
- ⁸¹Landuyt, W., D. Bercovici and **Y. Ricard**, Two-phase damage and plate generation in a 2-D model of mantle convection, *Geophys. J. Inter.*, doi:10.1111/j.1365-246X.2008.03844, 2008.

- ⁸²**Y. Ricard** and D. Bercovici, A grained continuum model of damage and coarsening, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 114, B01204, doi:10.1029/2007JB005491, 2009.
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- ⁸⁴**Y. Ricard**, O Sramek and F. Dubuffet, A multi-phase model of runaway core-mantle segregation in planetary embryos, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 284, 144-150, 2009.
- ⁸⁵**Y. Ricard**, J. Matas and F. Chambat, Seismic attenuation in a phase change coexistence loop, *Physics Earth Planet. Int.*, 176, 124-131, 2009.
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- ⁸⁷O. Šrámek, **Y. Ricard**, F. Dubuffet, A multiphase model of core formation, *Geophys. J. Inter.*, 181, 198-220, 2010.
- ⁸⁸Chambat F., **Ricard Y.**, Valette B, Flattening of the Earth: further from hydrostaticity than previously estimated, *Geophys. J. Inter.*, 183, 727-732, 2010.
- ⁸⁹Cambiotti G., **Ricard Y.**, Sabadini R., Ice age True Polar Wander in a compressible and non-hydrostatic Earth, *Geophys. J. Inter.*, 183, 1248-1264, 2010.
- ⁹⁰Rozel A., **Ricard Y.**, Bercovici D., A thermodynamically self-consistent damage equation for grain size evolution during dynamic recrystallization *Geophys. J. Inter.*, 184 , 719-728, 2011.
- ⁹¹Durand S., Montagner J. P., Roux P., Brenguier F., Nadeau RM., **Ricard Y.**, Passive monitoring of anisotropy change associated with the Parkfield 2004 earthquake, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 38, DOI: 10.1029/2011GL047875, 2011.
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- ⁹⁵S. Durand, Chambat F., J. Matas and **Y. Ricard**, Constraining the kinetics of mantle phase changes with seismic modes data, *Geophys. J. Inter.*, 189, 1557-156, 2012.
- ⁹⁶Bercovici D. and **Y. Ricard**, Generation of plate tectonics by two-phase grain-damage and pinning, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, 202-203, 27-55, 2012.
- ⁹⁷E. Debayle and **Y. Ricard**, A global shear velocity model of the upper mantle from new fundamental and higher Rayleigh mode measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 117, B10308, doi:10.1029/2012JB009288, 2012.
- ⁹⁹E. Boutonnnet, P.H. Leloup, C. Sassier, V. Gardien and **Y. Ricard**, ductile strain rate measumements reveal continental crust long-term deformation modes, *Geology*, in press.
- ¹⁰⁰D. Bercovici and Y. Ricard, Generation of plate tectonics with two-phase grain-damage and pinning: Source-sink model and toroidal flow, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, in press.
- C. Michaut, **Y. Ricard**, D. Bercovici and R.S.J. Sparks, Cyclic activity and magmatic gas waves at silicic volcanoes, submitted.
- F. Chambat, S. Benzoni-Gavage and **Y. Ricard**, Effective surface tension at phase change interfaces, submitted.
- B. Tauzin, J. Trampert, R.D. van der Hilst, G. Wittlinger and **Y. Ricard**, Multiple transition zone seismic discontinuities and low velocity layers below western US, submitted.

- S. Durand, J. Matas, S. Ford, **Y. Ricard**, B. Romanowicz and J-P. Montagner, Insights from ScS-S measurements on deep mantle attenuation, submitted.
- T. Alboussière and **Y. Ricard**, Reflections on energy dissipation within thermal convection in liquids, submitted.
- E. Debayle and **Y. Ricard**, Seismic observations of large-scale deformation at the bottom of fast-moving plates, submitted.